No One Fights Alone: Suicide Prevention in Law Enforcement

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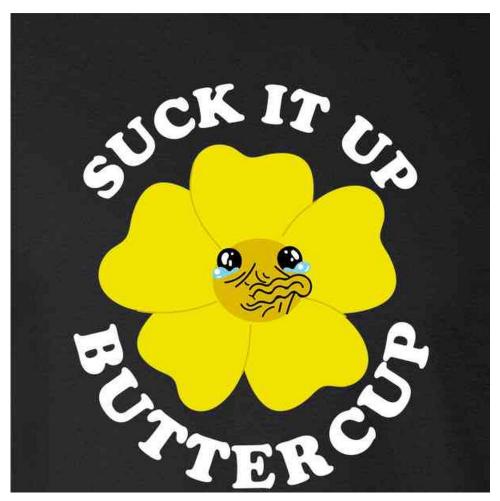


Where We Were

Have You Ever Heard...







What Is This...?







Where We Are

Mental Health Concerns in Law Enforcement





PTSD,
depression, and substance use

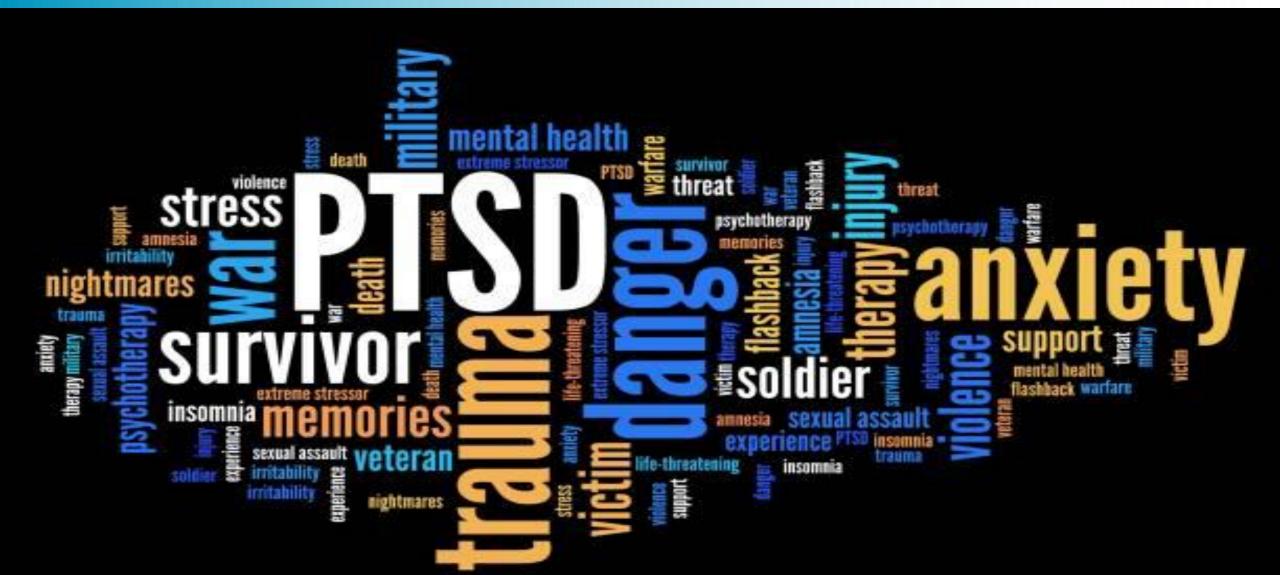


Higher rates of suicide attempts and thoughts about suicide

Suicide > LOD

Several years of data





Mental Health Concerns in Law Enforcement

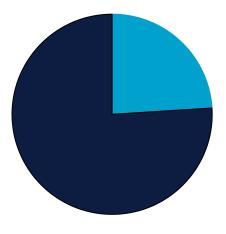




High levels of stigma



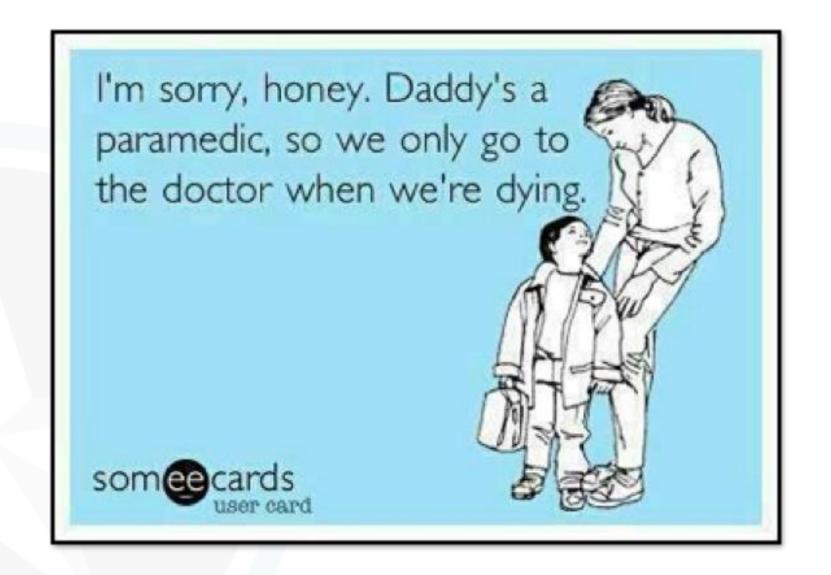
Many report challenges with scheduling, availability, and cost



Only 24% believe they will receive sufficient follow-up care

Does This Ring True?





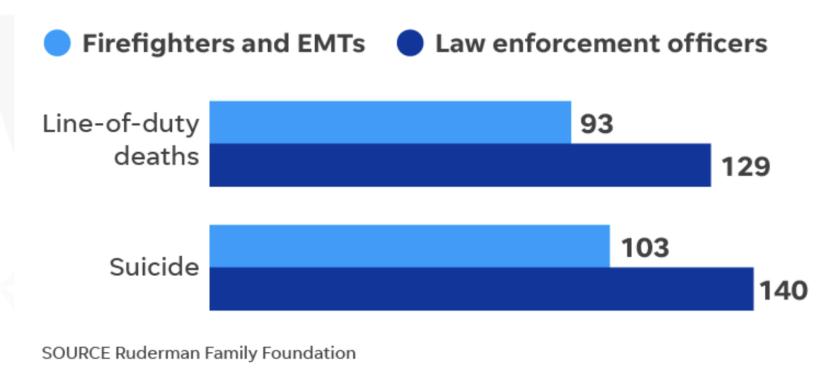
What About Suicidality?

Suicide Rates in Law Enforcement



First responder deaths

The number of firefighters, EMTs and officers who took their own lives outnumber all line-of-duty deaths in 2017.





"In high-risk groups, such as those with PTSD, our data suggest that (assuming causality) OVER half of all Suicides could be prevented if we could successfully prevent, treat and manage PTSD."

What Else Is Currently Done?

Treatment Programs

Still Some Stigma





Frontline Treatments for Trauma



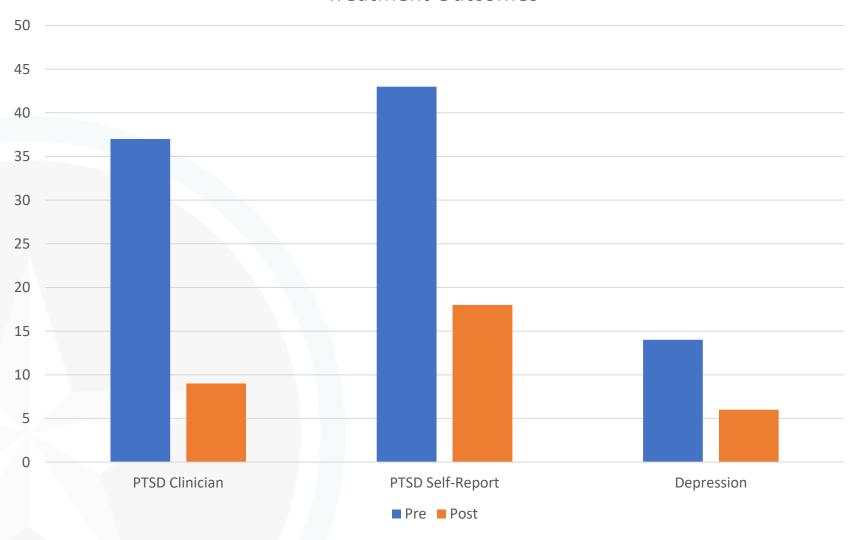
- Cognitive Processing Therapy learn to think more realistically and focus on areas that trauma likely has impacted (i.e., safety, trust, power/control, esteem, intimacy)
- Exposure-Based Therapies (e.g., Prolonged Exposure, Trauma Management Therapy) guides
 you in gradually confronting trauma-related memories, emotions, and situations that you may
 have been avoiding since your trauma

 Eye Movement Desensitization and Reprocessing - individuals reprocess traumatic memories with guided bilateral stimulation

Data in First Responders







Suicide Specific Treatments!

Peer Support

How Much Training In...







Peer Support



Green Zone (Ready)

Continue to monitor for signs of distress or loss of function

Firefighter Under Stress Does the distress look MILD OR **TEMPORARY? Does the distress** look <u>SEVERE OR</u> PERSISTENT? Does it look like it's significantly impacting **CAREER OR** RELATIONSHIPS?

Identify

Yellow Zone (Reacting):

Definition

- Mild and transient distress . or loss of optimal functioning
- Always goes away
- Low risk for illness

Features

- Worrying
- **Feeling Anxious**
- **Cutting corners**
- Short tempered or mean
- Irritable or grouchy

Orange Zone (Injured):

Definition

- More severe and persistent distress or loss of functioning
- Leaves a scar
- Higher risk for illness

Features

Recurrently:

- Unable to fall or stay asleep
- Wake up from recurrent, . vivid nightmares
- Feeling persistent, intense guilt or shame

Panic

Blind rage Unable to enjoy

Eating too much/little

Losing energy

Negative

usual

pleasurable experiences

Red Zone (III):

Definition

- Persistent distress or loss of functioning
- Clinical mental disorders
- Unhealed stress injuries

Types

- **PTSD**
- Depression
- **Anxiety**
- Substance Abuse



"The most challenging times in my career are talking to someone in a very dark space. That takes training. That takes practice."

- Lt. Jeff Orrange

Where Are We Going?



What Tools Are There?

Crisis Response Planning



- 1. Explain rationale for CRP
- 2. Provide card for patient to record CRP
- 3. Identify personal warning signs
- 4. Identify self-management strategies
- 5. Identify reasons for living
- 6. Identify social supports
- 7. Provide crisis / emergency steps
- 8. Verbally review and rate likelihood of use

Crisis Response Planning



Warning Signs: pacing
feeling irritable
thinking it'll never
get better

- · go for a walk lomins
- watch Friends episodes
- · play with my dog
- · think about my kids vacation to beach in Florida
 - Christmas Day 2012
- -call/text my Mom or Jennifer
- · call Dr. Brown: 555-555-5555
- leave msg & name, time, phone # 1-800-273-TALK go to hospital

 - . call 911

Ocrying 3 wanting to hit things Ogetting angry Gargument of wife	
agetting angry Wargument of wife	9
O play videogames (3) photography	
(2) wood work in garage (6) writing	المحرية
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3 talk to Bill	pho li
@ Dr. Smith: 555-555-5555 (voicemail) The Holline: 1-800-273-2755	7 +
(8) Hospital or 911	rasons fe ds (Ma
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Using a Crisis Response Plan has been shown to reduce suicide attempts by

76%

When Should Training Start?

Changes Take Time!

Questions? rozekd@uthscsa.edu